

# St. John Vianney Catholic Community

1345 Turnbull Canyon Road  
Hacienda Heights California 91745

Phone: 626-330-2269  
FAX: 626-330-0220



**Pastor**  
Rev. Msgr. Tim Nichols

**Associates:**  
Rev. Cyprian Carlo  
Rev. Francis Ilano

**Deacons:**  
Jesse Martinez  
Richard Noon

**In Residence:**  
Bao Nguyen  
Seminarist

## SCHEDULE OF SERVICES:

### MASS HOURS/ HORARIO DE MISAS:

Sunday: 6:30, 8:00 (Español), 10:00, 12:00 pm & 5:15 pm  
Monday - Friday: 6:30 & 8:00 am  
October thru May - Monday 5:15 pm; Tuesday &  
Wednesday 7:15 pm  
Saturday: 8:00 am & 5:15 pm  
Holy Days: As Announced

### SACRAMENT OF RECONCILIATION(CONFESSIONS/ CONFESIONES):

Monday - Friday: 4:30 - 5:00pm  
Saturday: 4:00 - 5:00

**ADORATION:** Eve of First Fridays, beginning at 6:00 pm;  
Mass at 7:30 pm and adoration ending at 10:00 pm.

**BAPTISM/ BAUTISMOS:** For information please call the  
Corpus Christi Center. You may call during the  
latter part of your pregnancy or 3 months in advance.

**MARRIAGE/ BODAS/ QUINCEAÑERA:** Call the Corpus  
Christi Center to meet with a priest at least 6  
months in advance.

**SACRAMENT OF THE SICK AND/ OR HOLY COMMUNION:**  
For the home bound, please call the Corpus Christi  
Center.

## ST. JOHN VIANNEY PARISH MISSION STATEMENT

We, the people of St. John Vianney Catholic parish,  
commit ourselves to sharing the gift of salvation with  
all by deepening our relationship with God through  
Jesus Christ. We do this by:

- Centering our faith life in the Eucharist
- Providing for the spiritual growth of all persons
- Offering physical and emotional support to those in  
need, by celebrating life through the Scriptures,  
Sacraments and Fellowship.

**ALL BUSINESS IS HANDLED AT  
THE CORPUS CHRISTI CENTER**

**PARISH OFFICES - 626-330-2269 Website: sjvhh.org**

**Hours:** Weekdays: Mon-Thurs 8:30 am - 8:30 pm  
Fridays 8:30 am - 3:30 pm  
Saturday & Sunday: 9:00 am - Noon

**Parish Office Administrative Assistant/ Bulletin:**  
Jan O'Neill, Ext. 225

**Business Manager:**  
Jeannie Jaramillo Shepard, Ext. 227

**Scheduling of Facilities:** Please call the Corpus  
Christi Center.

**Initiation for Adults - RCIA (Sacraments)**  
Yollie Mancino, Ext. 230

**Music:**  
Michael Gribshaw, Director, Ext. 237  
Christine Brydges, Choir Director, Ext. 236  
Liliana Hsueh-Gutierrez, Spanish Choir Director  
Pat & Gail Flanagan, Youth Choir & Band

**Parish Outreach:**  
Carol Lazarovits, Coordinator, Ext. 228

**Religious Formation:**  
Cristina LoVetere, Director, Ext. 238  
Rebecca Cerda, Confirmation Coord, Ext 231  
Sandra Colindres, Spanish Rel Ed Coord, Ext 242

**Youth Ministry:**  
Messages, Ext. 255

**To make an appointment with one of the priests,  
please call the Office.**

**New Parishioners are welcome and are asked to  
register at the Parish Office, the Corpus Christi  
Center.**

**CALENDAR OF EVENTS AT SJV****Monday, December 4**

- 4:00 pm Religious Formation Sessions  
 5:15 pm Religious Formation Mass  
 5:30 pm Apostles of Mercy - Corpus Christi Ctr  
 7:00 pm Juan 23rd Grupo de Oracion - Dolan Hl  
 7:15 pm Spanish Baptism Class - Room 7  
 7:30 pm AA - Room 16

**Tuesday, December 5**

- 9:30 am Quilters - Room 16  
 5:30 pm Spanish Children Choir - Music Room  
 6:00 pm Religious Formation Sessions  
 7:00 pm Spanish Bible Study - Dolan Hall  
 7:30 pm Spanish Adult Choir - Music Room  
 Tuesday Bible Study - Rms 11/12

**Wednesday, December 6**

- 8:30 am Caregivers Group - Corpus Christi Ctr  
 10:00 am Wednesday Bible Study - O'C Center  
 6:00 pm Religious Formation Sessions  
 Knights of Columbus - Dolan Hall  
 7:30 pm Advent Evening Prayer - O'C Center  
 SJV Prayer/Worship - Rms 11/12  
 8:00 pm Narcotics Anonymous - Room 16

**Thursday, December 7**

- 9:30 am Kings & Queens - O'Callaghan Center  
 11:30 am Seguidores de Jesus - Dolan Hall  
**5:15 pm Vigil Mass - Immaculate Conception**  
 6:00 pm Children's Choir - Music Room  
 7:00 pm Jovenes al Enc de Jesus - Room 16  
 7:30 pm Adult Choir - Music Room

**Friday, December 8 - Immaculate Conception**

**6:30, 8:00 am, 5:15 pm Masses;  
 7:30 pm Spanish Mass**

- 8:30 am Bible Study Fellowship - Room 7  
 7:00 pm Jovenes al Encuent de Jesus - Dolan Hl  
 Spanish Marriage Encounter - Room 2  
 8:00 pm English Marriage Encounter - Room 3

**Saturday, December 9**

- 8:45 am Spanish Religious Ed Sessions  
 10:00 am Narcotics Anonymous - Dolan Hall  
 1:00 pm El Shaddai - Dolan Hall

**Sunday, December 10**

**5:00 am Our Lady of Guadalupe  
 Celebration begins**

- 8:30 & 10:30 am Religious Formation Sessions  
 10:00 am RCIA Dismissal to Dolan Hall  
 3:30 pm Confirmation II Sessions



**PLEASE PRAY FOR THOSE  
 WHO DIED  
 AND THEIR FAMILIES**

Cornelio Zuniga    Anthony Zapien  
 Monica Muniz      Maria Estella Valles

**MASS INTENTIONS****Monday, December 4**

- 6:30 am - Leona McDonald - RIP  
*requested by John McDonald*  
 8:00 am - Bill Farrell - RIP  
*request by Fran/Camille Kowalski*  
 5:15 pm - Brenda Trujillo - Birthday  
*requested by Grandma & Grandpa*

**Tuesday, December 5**

- 6:30 am - Cleotilde Valle - RIP  
*requested by Joe/Tere Koenn*  
 8:00 am - Gloria Rivera - RIP  
*requested by Ann Fusano*

**Wednesday, December 6**

- 6:30 am - Jack Mumolo - RIP  
*requested by Ann Fusano*  
 8:00 am - Manuela Santos - RIP  
*requested by Fran Martinez*

**Thursday, December 7**

- 6:30 am - Josiane Khoury - RIP  
*requested by Father & Mother*  
 8:00 am - Aranas Family - Thanksgiving  
*requested by Irene Aranas*  
 5:15 pm - Vigil for Immaculate Conception

**Friday, December 8 - Immaculate Conception  
 Holy Day of Obligation - Masses at 6:30 & 8:00  
 am; 5:15 pm. Spanish Mass at 7:30 pm**

**Saturday, December 9**

- 8:00 am - David Padilla - RIP  
*requested by Rose Padilla*  
 5:15 pm - Janice Reed - RIP  
*requested by Pat/Gail Flanagan*

**Sunday, December 10**

- 6:30 am - John Ridriguez - RIP  
*requested by Briones Family*  
 8:00 am - For St. John Vianney Community  
 10:00 am - Jules Castron - RIP  
*requested by Castron Family*  
 12:00 pm - Jerry Blackshear - RIP  
*requested by Alyce Blackshear*  
 5:15 pm - John Rodriguez - RIP  
*requested by April Rodriguez*

**AT HOME WITH THE WORD**

**The 3 scripture readings for each Sunday  
 Plus insights into the readings.**

**PALABRA DE DIOS  
 lecturas dominicales y  
 reflexiones espirituales**

**\$7.00 a copy**

**Available at the Corpus Christi Center.**

*Sponsored by Small Christian Communities*

**READINGS FOR THE WEEK**

Sunday: Jer 33:14-16; Ps 25; 1 Thes 3:12 -- 4:2; Lk 21:25-28, 34-36  
 Monday: Is 2:1-5; Mt 8:5-11  
 Tuesday: Is 11:1-10; Lk 10:21-24  
 Wednesday: Is 25:6-10a; Mt 15:29-37  
 Thursday: Is 26:1-6; Mt 7:21, 24-27  
 Friday: Gn 3:9-15, 20; Eph 1:3-6, 11-12; Lk 1:26-38  
 Saturday: Is 30:19-21, 23-26; Mt 9:35 — 10:1, 5a, 6-8  
 Sunday: Bar 5:1-9; Ps 126; Phil 1:4-6, 8-11; Lk 3:1-6

**SAINTS AND SPECIAL OBSERVANCES**

Monday: St. John of Damascus  
 Wednesday: St. Nicholas  
 Thursday: St. Ambrose;  
 Pearl Harbor Remembrance Day  
 Friday: The Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary  
 Saturday: St. Juan Diego

**6TH ANNUAL CHRISTMAS CONCERT**



Sponsored by The Hacienda Heights Interfaith Council of Churches on **Sunday, December 10 at 7:30 pm** here at **St. John Vianney Church**.

Seven choirs will perform: St. John Vianney, Adult and Children's Choirs; St. Matthews United Methodist; Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints; Los Altos and Wilson High Schools; Los Angeles Philharmonic Choir and the Chinese Catholic Chorale of Los Angeles Archdiocese. The concert is free to the public. A free will offering will be taken for the East San Gabriel Coalition for the Homeless.

**ADOPT A FAMILY FOR CHRISTMAS!**

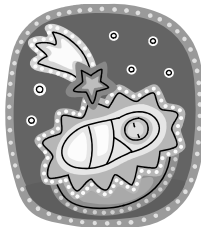


St. Vincent de Paul is once again coordinating this program for our parish.

If you, your family, or organization would like to adopt a needy family, please call the Corpus Christi Center **before December 16th**, to let us know the size of family you would like to adopt.

You will be supplied with all the pertinent information about your family. It will be up to you to contact your family to set up a date of delivery.

*No better way to have a Merry Christmas than to see Christ in others!*



**STEWARDSHIP**  
 TIME \* TALENT \* TREASURE

**Collection for 11-19-06**

Envelope: \$ 16,287.00  
 Plate: 4,575.00  
 Campaign for Human Dev: 3,734.00  
 Building Fund: 993.00  
 Parish Outreach: 503.00  
 Thanksgiving: 250.00  
 Other: 75.00  
**Total Deposit: \$ 26,417.00**

**Number of Envelopes used: 699**

**Comparison of Offertory  
 3rd Week of November 2005**

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>
Envelope:	\$ 16,454.50	\$ 16,287.00
Plate:	4,542.00	4,575.00
Total:	\$ 20,996.50	\$ 20,862.00

**Collection for 11-26-06**

Envelope: \$ 15,907.40  
 Plate: 3,635.50  
 Thanksgiving: 3,411.00  
 Parish Outreach: 722.60  
 Building Fund: 262.00  
 Campaign for Human Dev: 167.00  
**Total Deposit: \$ 24,105.50**

**Number of Envelopes used: 704**

**Comparison of Offertory  
 4th Week of November 2005**

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>
Envelope:	\$ 16,097.62	\$ 15,907.40
Plate:	5,511.00	3,635.50
Total:	\$ 21,608.62	\$ 19,542.90

**SPECIAL COLLECTION FOR  
 RETIREMENT FUND FOR RELIGIOUS  
 DECEMBER 9-10**

Next week's appeal for the Retirement Fund for Religious asks us to recall those women and men religious whose ministry has nourished our own faith, served our church, and strengthened our nation. Today, more than 37,000 women and men religious are past age 70. Their institutes face critical economic challenges as the costs of health care escalate and as the need for handicapped-accessible housing increases. There are special envelopes in the pews for your use. Please bring them back next weekend and place them in the regular collection along with your donation to our church. Thank you for your generosity.

**JOB OPPORTUNITY  
OFFICE OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

We are looking for a Registrar/Office Assistant (30 hours a week). Qualifications include:

- ♦ Familiarity with the teachings of the Catholic Church and catechetics. (Experience as a catechist and/or certification as a catechist for the Archdiocese of Los Angeles is desirable)
- ♦ Bi-lingual (English/Spanish)
- ♦ Computer Skills (knowledge and experience of Microsoft Word, Excel, Internet); ability to learn PDS (Parish Data System).
- ♦ Typing Skills (minimum of 50+ words/minute)
- ♦ Strong language skills with an ability in drafting letters and business correspondence in both English and Spanish.
- ♦ Routine office procedures and business etiquette.

Interested candidates should send a resume and a cover letter to Cristina LoVetere, Director of Religious Education at the Corpus Christi Center.

**WINTER SHELTER**

We will be hosting the Winter Shelter for the homeless in January. At this time we are collecting **jeans and sweatshirts and new socks and underwear** for both men and women. Please bring your donations to the Corpus Christi Center clearly marked "*Winter Shelter*".

**THANK YOU TO:**

**Fraternal Order of Police, Inland Empire Lodge #2, Ontario, CA** for your donation of 24 turkeys. Sean Patrick O'Hara, a member of our parish, made the motion to his lodge for this generous contribution to our Food Pantry. On behalf of his fellow lodge brothers, he wishes to extend Happy Holiday prayers to those families who benefited from this donation.

**Board of Supervisors, Alice Eckman, Donald and Dorothy Mullane, Kings and Queens Club, St. Vincent De Paul Society, Wilson High School Student Body, St. Mark's Lutheran School Student Body** and many others who made generous donations in money, food donations, and volunteer time which made it possible for us to serve **336** families the Saturday before Thanksgiving. On behalf of these families, **THANK YOU!!**

**JOB BANK CHANGE**

The Job Bank is alive and well! It is now self serve. If you wish to look through the listings or would like to have a job listed, please go to the Corpus Christi Center.

*El Banco de Trabajo está sano y salvo. Ahora sera autoservicio. La lista de trabajos esta en el Corpus Christi Center.*

# Youth Ministry News!

## *Faith Nights*

For all High School Teens. After the 5:15 Mass  
(6:30-8:30 pm)

**December 3**

**"Parent Night"**

The parents have asked and we are delivering! We encourage all high school students to bring their parents (aunt, uncle, grandparent, Godparent, etc.) to this Faith Night. This will help the parents understand why their teens are so enthusiastically eager to attend the mass and Faith Nights.

**December 17**

**"Christmas Social"**

**Movies, Goodies and good times!**

**Come and bring a friend!**

**A great opportunity to meet new friends, stay  
Connected with old friends and eat great food!!**

**Please contact the Core Team  
626-330-2269-Ext 255**

**SIMBANG GABI  
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 16  
AT 5:15 PM**

Simbang Gabi (Simbang means Mass and Gabi means night or evening) is a Filipino spiritual tradition which began in the Philippines around 1669. This novena of masses expressed the sentiments of the people toward Mary and manifested the Filipino rite of celebrating life in more festive ways. These Masses would be celebrated in the early hours of the morning (as the rooster crows - to announce a new day) so that they could go back into the fields to work. However, when the Filipino immigrants brought this tradition with them to the United States, it was not practical to have these celebrations that early in the morning, so now the local churches have the celebrations at night while keeping the substance of the celebration.



**All are welcome to participate in this bi-lingual (English-Tagalog) celebration followed by refreshments in the O'Callaghan Center.**



**RCIA**  
*Rite of Initiation of Adults*

At the 10:00 am Mass on Sunday, December 3rd, RCIA Inquirers are participating in the Rite of Acceptance which places the Catechumens (the unbaptized) in a formal relationship with the universal Church. This Rite of Acceptance and Welcome into the Order of Catechumens and Candidates is for inquirers in the RCIA process who are preparing for their Sacraments of Initiation (Baptism, Confirmation and First Eucharist). After months of preparation, they are now ready to publicly declare their intention to continue their journey toward becoming fully Catholic. at this Rite, they are asked to more fully embrace the Gospel message with the help of God and are also signed with the Cross to show that they now belong to Christ, the Shepherd of souls. In this Rite the parish community has the opportunity to more fully participate in and pray for those in the RCIA process. The Inquirers who have been previously baptized and are now ready to publicly declare their intention to continue their journey toward full communion with the Catholic Church will also participate in this Rite.

By Church law, the Pope, and all Bishops are to pray for those who have gone through this Rite. We encourage all parishioners to pray for our Catechumens and Candidates as they continue in the initiation process over the coming months and to reach out to them as fellow members of our Community of Faith.

**Catechumens**

Samantha Daleo, Virginia Fernandez, Edwin Flores, Sabrina Gonzales, Lisa Guzman, Samuel Lizzaraga, Anthony Llamas, Sean O'Hara, Valerie Rosales, Linda Rubio, Rebecca Serrato, Jonathan Villanueva Caitlin White

**Candidates**

Eric Arriola, Sergio Bohamondes, Leslie Castillo, Monique Castillo, Elizabeth Cervantes, Monique Chacon, Sandra Chaidez, Elisa Curiel, Peter Gonzales, Sharon Herrera, Bridget Lopez, Sylvia Luna, Lydell McCullough, Antoinette Meehan, Georgina Meza, Thomas Nanny, Anthony Norena, Vanessa Palomino, Albert Plimpton, Wanda Rainbolt, Demitrio Ramirez, Veronica Rayes, Carlos Rosales, Henry Stiefeling, Maria Tirtatunggai, Jacob Tucker, Erica Urey, Amber Valadez, Kara Valadez, Ronnie Wilson, Joan Wolfson



**ENTERTAINMENT BOOKS 2007**  
*Looking for that Unique Christmas gift?*

The 2007 Entertainment book will enable you to give that unique gift which keeps on giving. During the entire year you will be remembered as your special person takes advantage of get two-for-one promotions at many fine restaurants as well as fast food establishments, discounts on travel, hotels, sporting events, theaters and on most fun things. all proceeds from the sale of Entertainment Books go to support our parish outreach programs for those in need. entertainment Books re available on the patio after Mass on most weekends and at the Corpus Christi Center during the week. San Gabriel Books and Greater Los Angeles Books \$25; Orange County \$35. Other areas can be ordered.

**LAST DAY TO BUY BOOKS IS DECEMBER 13!**  
Books will be sold on the patio at selected Masses and at the Corpus Christi Center during the week.

**FIESTA DE LA VIRGEN DE GUADALUPE**  
**DOMINGO 10 DE DICIEMBRE**



- 5:00-5:30 am Rosario
- 5:30-6:00 am Ofrendas- Mañanitas-Mariachi
- 6:00-6:30 am Prosecciónal O'C Ctr
- 6:30-7:30 am Café, Chocolate, y Pan Dulce
- 7:30-7:45 am Regreso a la Iglesia
- 8:00-9:00 am Celebración de la Santa Misa (Mariachi y Coro)
- 9:00-11:00 am Fiesta Guadalupana, Mariachi, Kioscos, Comidas, Danzas Folklóricas en el O'C Center
- 11:00-1:00 pm Bailes Folklóricos

Gracias por su presencia!

**OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE**  
**CELEBRATION**  
**SUNDAY, DECEMBER 10**

- Time: 5:00-5:30 am Rosary
- 5:30-6:00 am Offering with Mañanitas (Mariachi)
- 6:00-6:30 am Procession to O'C Center
- 6:30-7:30 am Sweet breads, coffee, chocolate
- 7:30-7:45 am Return to Church
- 8:00-9:00 am Mass with Mariachi and Choir
- 9:00-11:00 am Fiesta Guadalupana, Booths, Food, Marichis
- 11:00-1:00 pm Folk Dancing

## PARISH ORGANIZATIONS AND MINISTRIES

**Altar Society** welcomes men and women of the parish to help maintain the altar and sanctuary. If you would like to help call the Corpus Christi Center.

**Apostles of Mercy** - Corporal & Spiritual Works of Mercy. For more information, please call Margaret 626-961-4497 or Alice 626-333-5292.

**Baptismal Ministry** Couples help prepare parents & God parents of children to be baptized. If you are interested in this ministry call Mary Ellen 626-330-7635.

**Bereavement Ministry** works with families who have lost a loved one and offers assistance for the day of the funeral. Contact the Corpus Christi Center for more information.

**Christian Service** gives long term assistance and guidance to those in need. Call Carol, Coordinator, 626-330-2269- Ext 228.

**Eucharistic Ministry** - if you are 18 years or older, participate regularly in church life, and wish to distribute the Eucharist, then call Bob & Margaret 626-333-0175.

**Filipino Catholic Association** promotes fellowship, hospitality and group prayer to the Filipino Community. Call Gertrude 626-968-2005 or Annie 562-695-8983

**Hospitality Ministry** provides hospitality to and for many areas of the parish. Call June 961-8622.

**Kings & Queens** is a gathering of Senior Citizens for bingo, trips, refreshments and fellowship. Call Ray Sanchez 626-330-4044.

**Knights of Columbus** is a fraternal organization open to practicing Catholic men 18 and older, providing fellowship in pursuit of Charity, Unity, Fraternity and Patriotism. Call Grand Knight Paul Valrie 626-862-6013 or Deputy Grand Knight Joe Sofka 714-396-4849.

**Marriage Encounter** is a weekend for any married couple that has the desire to want more in their relationship. More passion, forgiveness, tenderness and communication. Call Joe and Julie Ceja 626-333-6450 or visit weds2.homestead.com.

**Our Lady Queen of Peace - Monday Rosary** every Monday in the church 6:30-7:30 pm

**St. Vincent de Paul Society** provides food and emergency assistance to the needy. Call the Corpus Christi Center for more information.

**Small Christian Communities** always welcome new members. Groups meet on a variety of days-times to deepen their faith while sharing life experiences. Call Mary Ellen 626-330-7635.

**Tuesday Evening Bible Study** October thru May. Call Patrick 626-333-6030.

**Wednesday Morning Bible Study** October thru May. Call Ann 626-330-6093.

## SUPPORT GROUPS

**Alcoholics Anon:** Mon. night at 7:30 pm Room 16.

**Caregivers Support Group** meets the 1st & 3rd Wednesdays of every month in the Corpus Christi Center. For more information, please call Mary Ann 626-330-9631.

**Narcotics Anonymous:** Meetings are on Saturdays, 10:00 am at Dolan Hall & Wed 8:00 pm in Rm 16.

## DID YOU KNOW?

The Archdiocese **mandates** that all people who work with children and youth in our parishes and schools must undergo child abuse prevention training through the VIRTUS program. The training details five steps to prevent child sexual abuse: 1. Know the warning signs of an inappropriate relationship with a child. 2. Control access to children by carefully selecting the adults who work with children and youth. 3. Monitor all programs for the safety of children and youth. 4. Be aware of and sensitive to what is going on in the lives of children. 5. Communicate concerns to the appropriate person in authority.

### ¿Sabe Usted?

La Arquidiócesis asigna que por **mandato**, toda la gente que trabaje con niños y jóvenes en nuestras parroquias y escuelas, debe participar en el entrenamiento de la prevención del abuso de menores por medio del programa VIRTUS. El entrenamiento detalla cinco pasos para prevenir el abuso sexual de menores: 1. Sepa las señales de peligro de una relación inadecuada con un niño. 2. Controle el acceso a los niños, cuidadosamente seleccione a los adultos que trabajan con ellos. 3. Supervise todos los programas para la seguridad de los niños y jóvenes. 4. Entérese y sea sensible a lo que está pasando en las vidas de los niños. 5. Comunique inquietudes o preocupaciones a la persona indicada en autoridad.

### Safeguard the Children VIRTUS Training

This is a 3 hour workshop on "Protecting God's Children" from sexual abuse. This is a mandatory workshop here at St. John Vianney for anyone 18+ that intends to work with the children of our parish.

**Training Date: Tuesday, December 12 - 6-9 pm**  
**Place: O'Callaghan Center**

**REGISTRATION FORMS AVAILABLE AT THE CORPUS CHRISTI CENTER. PLEASE RETURN BY MONDAY, DECEMBER 4TH.**

**NOTE: Please arrive by 5:45 pm - doors will be locked by 6:00 pm. The subject matter is highly sensitive in nature, but very important and that is why it is imperative to arrive on time.**

**No children are permitted to attend.**

*Come Away from the Busyness  
of December to be refreshed by Advent*

The Small Christian Communities of SJV  
*Cordially invite you to*

**Advent Evening Prayer**

Wednesday, December 6  
7:30-8:30 pm - O'Callaghan Center

Refreshments following.